

The meaning of energy storage precipitation

How does the atmospheric energy budget affect precipitation?

The atmospheric energy budget forces any global mean precipitation increase (which increases the latent heat release) to be balanced by an increase in the radiative cooling of the atmosphere and/or by a decrease in the surface sensible heat flux.

What is the energy expression for change in precipitation?

The energetic expression (equation (1)) for the change in precipitation may be contrasted with the corresponding expression from the water vapour budget: in place of changes in water vapour flux convergence and evaporation it involves changes in dry static energy flux divergence and diabatic cooling, respectively.

Can energy transport be extended to local precipitation changes?

Local precipitation changes have conventionally been analysed using the water vapour budget, but here we show that the energetic approach can be extended to local changes in precipitation by including changes in horizontal energy transport.

How does surface energy balance affect precipitation temperature sensitivity?

In this surface energy balance framework, the incident shortwave radiation at the ocean surface and the ocean heat storage exert a dominant control on the precipitation temperature sensitivity, explaining 91% of the inter-model spread and the spread across climate scenarios in the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change Fifth Assessment Report.

How does precipitation occur?

Precipitation is the process that occurs when any and all forms of water particles fall from the atmosphere and reach the ground. There are two sub-processes that cause clouds to release precipitation, the coalescence process and the ice-crystal process. As water drops reach a critical size, the drop is exposed to gravity and frictional drag.

What is excess precipitation (p-pet)?

Instead of directly considering precipitation, we introduced the concept of excess precipitation (P-PET), which represents cumulative precipitation exceeding energy demand (Williams et al., 2012).

Such characteristics are reasonable as more precipitation can be evaporated in more humid conditions. The sensitivity coefficient tends to be stronger in the energy-limited ...

Precipitation, via either rainfall or snow, is the largest flux term of water budget and can lead to changes in soil moisture and latent heat (LE), sensible heat (H), soil heat flux (G), and heat storage (S) by influencing plant ...

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Here, using observations of the ocean surface energy balance as a hydrological constraint, we find that historical warming intensified precipitation at a rate of $0.68 \pm 0.51\%$...

Precipitation is any product of the condensation of atmospheric water vapor that falls quickly from a cloud. The main forms of precipitation include drizzle, rain, sleet, snow, graupel (soft hail or ...

Soil water storage is an essential variable in hydrological processes at the hillslope scale. This study proposed models for predicting soil water based on the precipitation ...

Introduction Water such as precipitation is the most critical environment driver of ecosystem processes and functions in semi-arid regions. Frequency and intensity of drought and transient waterlogging are expected to ...

Canopy storage remains one of the most elusive quantities in canopy interception (Chap. 2). Canopy storage estimates can contrast substantially depending on whether they are ...

Precipitation. Precipitation results when tiny condensation particles, through collision and coalescence, grow too large for the rising air to support, and thus fall to the Earth. Precipitation can be in the form of rain, hail, ...

Cloud droplets can grow and produce precipitation (including rain, snow, sleet, freezing rain, and hail), which is the primary mechanism for transporting water from the atmosphere back to the Earth's surface. When precipitation falls over ...

o Water Science School HOME o The Water Cycle o Water cycle components · Atmosphere · Condensation · Evaporation · Evapotranspiration · Freshwater lakes and rivers · ...

Water Reservoirs. The hydrosphere is the area of Earth where water movement and water storage occurs. Water reservoirs are the locations where water is stored. (Note that this term can also refer to artificial lakes created by dams.) ...

other hand, the observed increase in ocean heat storage weakens the historical precipitation. In this surface energy balance framework, the incident shortwave radiation at the ocean surface ...

To accurately project future water availability under a drying climate, it is important to understand how precipitation is partitioned into other terrestrial water balance components, such as fluxes (evaporation, ...

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