

Does synovial fluid contain resident MSCs?

Every joint structure, including bone, joint fat, articular cartilage, and synovium, potentially contains resident MSCs. Recently, a progenitor cell population has been found in synovial fluid and showed similarities with both bone marrow and synovial membrane MSCs.

Does synovial fluid mesenchymal stem cell attract MSCs?

Cell cluster (arrowhead) is observed in synovial fluid mesenchymal stem cells from patients with osteoarthritis. SF seems to have a role in attracting MSCs whether from BM or other sources on the synovial joint. This role is crucial for maintaining joint homeostasis.

Can a vanadium flow battery be paired with a membrane?

As a result, pairing this aligned membrane with a vanadium flow battery leads to a high energy efficiency of >80% at 200 mA cm⁻² and remarkable stability over 1,000 cycles. This work enables the design of membranes that combine otherwise mutually exclusive properties for many possible applications beyond energy storage.

Why is synovial physiology important in osteoarthritis?

The synovium is vital for joint homeostasis and experiences tensile and convective forces during flexion-extension joint movements^{1,2}; synovial physiologic responses to mechanical loading may therefore help or worsen joint outcomes in osteoarthritis (OA).

Are membrane technologies a sustainable solution?

Nature Sustainability 5,1080-1091 (2022) Cite this article Membrane technologies with low environmental impacts and ease of use have a wide spectrum of applications, with the potential to provide more sustainable solutions in domains such as water, energy and pollution treatment.

Does synovium contribute to mechanobiological responses during joint movement?

Scientific Reports 12, Article number: 17367 (2022) Cite this article Synovium is critical for maintaining joint homeostasis and may contribute to mechanobiological responses during joint movement. We investigated mechanobiological responses of whole synovium from patients with late-stage knee osteoarthritis (OA).

The connective tissue membrane is formed solely from connective tissue. These membranes encapsulate organs, such as the kidneys, and line our movable joints. A synovial membrane is a type of connective tissue membrane that ...

We investigated whether hyaluronic acid (HA) injections can ameliorate ultrasound-detected synovitis in knee osteoarthritis (OA). We recruited 103 patients with symptomatic knee OA and ...

amino acids and lipids as energy sources, but their metabolic preferences are tightly linked to particular life cycle stages 17,23 24 . Pathogenic T cell functions in RA include trafficking to ...

The ATP lo, pyruvate lo, NADPH hi metabolic state induced an energy storage mode with excess synthesis of FA and cytoplasmic lipid droplet (LD) deposition. This resulted in an upregulated ...

To obtain high-resolution and high-precision images, the aviation remote sensing stabilization platform (ARSSP) is used, which enables the isolation of unpredictable aerial camera movements during aerial ...

There is a lack of in vitro models able to plausibly represent the inflammation microenvironment of knee osteoarthritis (OA). We analyzed the molecules released from OA tissues (synovial membrane, cartilage, ...

They form what's called a synovial capsule around your joints. They work with your cartilage, tendons and ligaments to reduce friction between the bones in your joints -- especially when ...

Metal-organic frameworks (MOFs) are attractive in many fields due to their unique advantages. However, the practical applications of single MOF materials are limited. In ...

RA T cells upregulate the locomotion program. A key pathogenic property of RA T cells is their ability to rapidly invade the synovial membrane, maneuver through extravascular space and ...

The test request form for synovial fluid laboratory testing should adhere to accreditation and good laboratory practice requirements. It should contain the patient's name, surname, gender, date ...

The beneficial effects of low energy laser irradiation on rheumatoid arthritis (RA) joints have been reported, but the mechanisms of action of low energy lasers in RA are unclear. The synovial ...

