

How to control the charging/discharging cycles of a battery system?

For controlling the charging/discharging cycles of the Li-ion of battery system linked to an induction motor driven by solar panels, the suggested BMS method uses an FLC (Fuzzy Logic Controller). The BMS prevents the battery to becoming overcharged or drained.

How to solve battery charge-discharge problem?

To solve the issue of battery charge-discharge and associated damage brought on by incorrect estimates of the battery efficiency, fuzzy logics is used to define a new quantity known as the Energy storage system (ESS), which is based on the battery state, state of charge (SOC), and state of health (SoH).

How to develop a battery energy storage system?

Develop a battery energy storage system (BESS) that consists of two 24 V 4 Ah battery sets of nano-gel batteries. Simulate the battery energy storage system (BESS) using MATLAB/Simulink. To monitor and control the charging and discharging process of the batteries using a conventional sequential algorithm and a fuzzy logic controller (FLC).

What is balancing the state-of-charge (SOC) of a battery?

Author to whom correspondence should be addressed. Battery energy storage systems are widely used in energy storage microgrids. As the index of stored energy level of a battery, balancing the State-of-Charge (SoC) can effectively restrain the circulating current between battery cells.

How to create a fuzzy logic based battery management system?

The following steps comprise the fuzzy logic-based battery management system. 1. 2. Creating control rules. 3. The creation of a fuzzification method and fuzzy membership functions as well as a method for describing system states in terms of fuzzy sets.

What is fuzzy logic in battery energy storage system (BESS)?

The application of fuzzy logic in battery energy storage system (BESS) leads to the designing of rules as shown in Table 8. The row is the state of battery A, and the column is that of B. The left is the control rule for A, and the right is the same for B.

Stability and efficiency of hybrid energy storage system (HESS) improve greatly thanks to a novel fuzzy logic control strategy that adopts Kalman filtering algorithm to estimates state of charge ...

Therefore, this research proposes an improved FLC considering the available power from grid and distributed sources, load demand, battery SOC and temperature. To improve the performance ...

As the index of stored energy level of a battery, balancing the State-of-Charge (SoC) can effectively restrain

the circulating current between battery cells. Compared with passive balance, active balance, as the most popular SoC ...

The charging current of a single battery cell (bottom-right plot) is not equal to  $3C$  (even though the power reference was 1.00 pu). The reason for this is that when the battery is ...

Aiming at reducing the power consumption and costs of grids, this paper deals with the development of particle swarm optimisation (PSO) based fuzzy logic controller (FLC) ...

This battery charger is as efficient as 88.3%, and the maximum efficiency improvement achieved with this charger is 11.6% compared to the charger with a fixed supply voltage. ... control algorithm provides a basic ...

This is done via control logic. The EMS sends an input signal to either charge or discharge the battery depending on the control logic requirement and SOC of the battery system. An EMS ...

for charging EV battery. The charging time of EV depends on mainly three factors: size of the battery pack, number of EVs that are connected to the charger at that instant and power rating ...

The algorithm was implemented in a MATLAB environment within a grid-connected microgrid system with solar PV panels and battery energy storage system energy sources. In the ...

Because renewable energy sources are intermittent, battery storage systems are required, typically used as a backup system. Indeed, an energy management strategy (EMS) is required to govern power ...

Battery charging control is another crucial and challenging part of the BMS since it can control the overcharging, overvoltage, charging rate, and charging pattern. These functions lead to a better battery performance with ...